

APA DOCUMENTATION

The APA style is an editorial style used primarily in psychology, sociology and related fields where the timeliness of sources is most important.

References for Print Sources:

- All references cited in the text should be listed alphabetically by the first author's last name.
- Play close attention to the punctuation and layout that is given on this handout.
- All lines, except the first line of each entry, are indented 5 spaces (one tab).
- **NOTE:** The entries should be double spaced, with no extra space between sources.

Books

Basic Format.....Author Last Name, First Initial. Second Initial. (Year).
Book title in italics. City of Publication: Publisher.

One author.....Nieto, S. R. (2000). *Affirming diversity: The sociopolitical context of multicultural education.* New York: Longman.

Multiple authors.....Almond, G., Appleby, R., & Sivan, E. (2003). *Strong religion: The rise of fundamentalisms around the world.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Editor.....Livesley, W. (Ed.). (2001). *Handbook of personality disorders: Theory, research, and treatment.* New York: Guilford Press.

Essay or article in a collection
with authorRongey, C. (1995). Advertising and the alcohol industry. In *Encyclopedia of drugs and alcohol.* (Vol. 1, pp.34-39). New York: Macmillan Reference USA.

Essay or article in a collection
with no authorBipolar disorder. (2003). In *Well-Connected.* New York: Nidus Information Services.

Multivolume workGuthrie, J. (Ed.). (2003). *Encyclopedia of education* (2nd ed., Vols. 1-8). New York: Macmillan Reference USA.

Government SourceU.S. Census Bureau. (2003). *Statistical abstract of the United States: 2003.* Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.

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Articles

- Magazine Article.....Grant, P. (2004, January/February). Capital punishment and violence. *The Humanist*, 64, 25-29.
- Magazine Article (published weekly).....Kluger, J. (2004, April 5). Just too loud. *Time*, 163(14), 54-56.
- Newspaper ArticleGilbert, S. (2004, March 16). New clues to women veiled in black. *The New York Times*, pp. D1, D7.
- Newspaper Article (with no author).....Destruction of Brazil's rain forest seems to slow. (2004, April 8). *The New York Times*, p. A4.
- Journal Article.....Ward, M. (2004). Wading through the stereotypes: positive and negative associations between media use and black adolescent's conceptions of self. *Developmental Psychology*, 40(2), 284-294.

References for Electronic Sources:

- It is important to give the date of retrieval for electronic resources because documents on the Web may change in content, move, or be removed from a site altogether.

- World Wide Web Site.....Chandler, D. (1996). Children's understanding of what is "real" on television. *Developmental Psychology Web Directory*. Retrieved April 07, 2004 from <http://www.aber.ac.uk/media/Documents/short/realv.html>
- Online ArticlesHarvey, P. & Bowie, C. (2004, March). The effects of age on cognitive deficits in schizophrenia. *Psychiatric Times*, 21. Retrieved April 07, 2004 from <http://www.psychiatrictimes.com/p040341.html>
- Article retrieved from EBSCOhost....Miller, J. & Hoicowitz, T. (2004). Attachment contexts of adolescent friendship and romance. *Journal of Adolescence*, 27(2), 191-207. Retrieved April 07, 2004, from EBSCOhost database.
- Article retrieved from ProQuest.....Gordon, S. (2003, September/October). Teen drug abuse. *Behavioral Health Management*, 23, 25. Retrieved April 07, 2004, from ProQuest database.

For more information, please refer to:

The APA Documentation Style website: <http://www.apastyle.org/elecref.html>

Diane Hacker's A Writer's Reference 4th ed.: <http://www.bedfordstmartins.com/hacker/writersref/>

Bellevue Community College Writing Lab: <http://www.bcc.ctc.edu/writinglab>