

APA Documentation

The APA style, 6th edition, is an editorial style used primarily in psychology, sociology and related fields where the timeliness of sources is most important.

References for Print Sources:

- All references cited in the text should be listed alphabetically by the first author's last name.
- Pay close attention to the punctuation and layout that is given on this handout.
- All lines, except the first line of each entry, are indented 5 spaces (one tab).
- **NOTE:** The entries should be double spaced, with no extra space between sources.

Books

Basic Format.....Author Last Name, First Initial. Middle Initial. (Year).
Book title. City of Publication, State: Publisher.

One author.....Ariely, D. (2009). *Predictably irrational: The hidden forces that shape our decisions.* New York, NY: Harper.

Multiple authors.....Suzuki, D. T., & Grady, W. (2004). *Tree: A life story.* Vancouver, Canada: Greystone Books.

Editor.....Warraq, I. (Ed.). (2002). *What the Koran really says: Language, text, and commentary.* Amherst, NY: Prometheus Books.

Essay or article in a collectionFry, C. L. (1987). Cross-cultural research. In G. L. Maddox with author (Ed.), *The encyclopedia of aging* (pp.156-158). New York, NY: Springer Publishing Company.

Essay or article in a collectionPhoton and photonics. (2005). In G. D. Considine (Ed.), with no author *Van Nostrand's encyclopedia of chemistry* (5th ed., pp. 1295-1296). Hoboken, NJ: Wiley Interscience.

Authored Book Chapter.....Moyad, M., & Hawks, J. H. (2005). Complementary and alternative therapies. In J. M. Black & J. H. Hawks (Eds.), *Medical-surgical nursing: Clinical management for positive outcomes* (7th ed., pp. 109-118). St. Louis, MO: Elsevier Saunders.

Multivolume workKovalchick, A., & Dawson, K. (Eds.). (2004). *Education and technology: An encyclopedia* (Vols. 1-2). Santa Barbara, CA: ABC-CLIO.

E-book.....Tokuhama-Espinosa, T. (2008). *Living languages: Multilingualism across the lifespan.* Retrieved from <http://www.netlibrary.com/>

Articles

- Magazine Article (published monthly)....Rosato, D., & Wang, P. (2009, August). How Obama wants to transform your finances. *Money*, 38(8), 66-69.
- Magazine Article (published weekly).....Fareed, Z.. (2009, August 10). Get out the wallets. *Newsweek*, 154(6/7), 20.
- Newspaper ArticleSang-Hun, C. (2009, October 6). North Korea may be open to talks. *The New York Times*, p. A6.
- Newspaper Article (no author).....China seeks to attract culture funds. (2009, September 28). *The Wall Street Journal*, p. B5.
- Journal Article.....Shoshani, A., & Slone, M. (2008). The drama of media coverage of terrorism: Emotional and attitudinal impact on the audience. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, 31, 627-640. doi: 10.1080/10576100802144064

Note: The DOI is the digital object identifier and can typically be found in the database record and/or the top of the journal article.

References for Electronic Sources:

Note: If you cannot find the DOI, include the database name as in these two examples

- Article from ProQuest databaseHayati, A. M. & Shariatifar, S. (2009). Mapping strategies. *Journal of College Reading and Learning*, 39, 53-67. Retrieved from ProQuest database.
- Article from EBSCOhost databaseSimplicio, J. S. C. (2009). Shared bases of influence within a college. *Education*, 130, 57-61. Retrieved from EBSCOhost database.
- Web Site.....Cochrane, A. (2007, April 23). Environmental ethics. Retrieved from <http://www.iep.utm.edu/envi-eth/>
- Web Site (no author).....High blood pressure. (2009, August 8). Retrieved from <http://www.nlm.nih.gov/medlineplus/highbloodpressure.html>
- Web site (no date)American Dietetic Association. (n.d.). Keeping your produce safe. Retrieved from http://www.homefoodsafety.org/pages/tips/tips/produce_safe.jsp
- Web-based periodical article.....Beckford, A. P. (2009, October 5). Health care reform must serve children's needs. *The Atlanta Journal Constitution*. Retrieved from <http://www.ajc.com/>